

Errata for *Tyrannosaurus rex*: An Endangered Species

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The privately-owned *Tyrannosaurus rex* specimen listed in Table 2 with the moniker "Victoria/Darwin/Shen" is, in actuality, two specimens, namely "Victoria/Darwin" and "Shen."

New information has come to light that clarifies that "Victoria/Darwin" are two names for the same specimen that was collected in South Dakota, whereas "Shen" is the name for a different fossil that was collected in Montana. This correction has been made to Table 2 of Carr (2025), where the information for "Victoria/Darwin" is on row 32 and that for "Shen" is on row 45.

TABLE 2. List of 72 commercially and privately held *Tyrannosaurus rex* specimens; the available information on "King Kong" is contradictory and so it appears twice (#10, #43). The three specimens with the same number, "TE-36," are indeed three separate specimens according to the now-defunct website. An asterisk (*) marks specimens that are outside of the United States; a superscript J^(J) indicates a juvenile specimen; a dagger (†) indicates specimens that might be one and the same. Table 2.

#	Specimen moniker	State	Year found / collected	Relative completeness	Source
1	Samson	SD	1992	skull and skeleton	Bonhams, 2009
2	Stan*	SD	1992	skull and skeleton	Larson, N.L., 2008
3	Bowman	ND	1993	partial postcranium	Larson, N.L., 2008
4	Duffy	SD	1993	skull and partial skeleton	Larson, N.L., 2008
5	Double-O-seven	ND	1994	partial skull and skeleton	Larson, N.L., 2008
6	Barnum	WY	1995	partial skull and skeleton	Larson, N.L., 2008
7	Steven	SD	1995	partial skull and skeleton	Larson, N.L., 2008
8	n/a	ND	1995	partial skull, partial skeleton	Bonhams, 2006
9	Foxy Lady	SD	1996	partial skull and skeleton	Larson, N.L., 2008
10	Tinker/Rocky	SD	1997	skull and partial skeleton	Larson, N.L., 2008; Poese, 2018
11	Ollie, Rex-A/King Kong	MT	1998	partial skull and skeleton	Larson, N.L., 2008; Stein, 2019
12	Bill Alley T. rex	SD	1998	partial skull and skeleton	Larson, N.L., 2008
13	Rex-C	SD	1999	partial skull and skeleton	Larson, N.L., 2008
14	E. D. Cope	SD	2000	partial skull and skeleton	Larson, N.L., 2008
15	Monty	WY	2000	partial skull and skeleton	Larson, N.L., 2008
16	Tristan Otto*=Butch=Vallee/ Ciotka/Pangea specimen	MT	2001	skull and skeleton	Museum für Naturkunde, 2018 Robert Butch Vallee v. Terry Ciotka et al 2018 Renda, 2017
17	Wayne	SD	2004	partial postcranium	Larson, N.L., 2008
18	Ivan	SD	2005	partial postcranium	McCoy, 2018
19	dentary ^J	-	2005	dentary	anecdote
20	pathologic humerus	-	2005	humerus	personal observation
21	Southwest Adventist specimen ^J	WY	2006	skull and skeleton	Dinosaur Science Museum, 2024
22	Dinoland Plus pelvis and leg	MT	2008	pelvis and leg	Dinoland Plus
23	maxilla ^J	MT	2009	maxilla	anecdote from eyewitness
24	TE-36/Roosevelt/Rosie A, B, C	MT	2012	partial skeleton	Theropoda Expeditions, 2017 Stoneberg, 2018

#	Specimen moniker	State	Year found / collected	Relative completeness	Source
25	TE-36/Roosevelt/Rosie A, B, C	MT	2012	<i>partial skeleton</i>	<i>Theropoda Expeditions, 2017</i> <i>Stoneberg, 2018</i>
26	TE-36/Roosevelt/Rosie A, B, C	WY	2012	<i>partial skeleton</i>	<i>Theropoda Expeditions, 2017</i> <i>Stoneberg, 2018</i>
27	Russell	MT	2012		<i>Theropoda Expeditions, 2017</i>
28	Trinity/Garfield County 1	MT	2012	<i>axial skeleton</i>	<i>Koller, 2023</i>
29	TE-76	MT	2013	<i>single bone</i>	<i>Theropoda Expeditions, 2017</i>
30	TE-76	MT	2013	<i>vertebrae</i>	<i>Theropoda Expeditions, 2017</i>
31	Baby Bob/Son of Samson J	MT	2013	<i>partial skull, partial skeleton</i>	<i>ebay</i>
32	Victoria/Darwin	SD	2013	<i>skull and skeleton</i>	<i>Trimble, 2019</i>
33	Trinity/Garfield County 2	MT	2013	<i>axial and pelvic skeleton</i>	<i>Koller, 2023</i>
34	Trinity/Weston County	WY	2013	<i>partial skull, partial skeleton</i>	<i>Koller, 2023</i>
35	Titus*	MT	2014	<i>partial skull and skeleton</i>	<i>My Nottingham News, 2021</i>
36	TE-73/Rees	MT	2015	<i>skull, caudal series</i>	<i>Theropoda Expeditions, 2017</i>
37	TE-077	MT	2015	<i>skull and jaws</i>	<i>Theropoda Expeditions, 2017</i>
38	JKrex† (=Barbara?)	MT	2017		<i>CK Preparations, 2021</i>
39	Krex/Ryker/Tyson	MT	2018	<i>skull and skeleton</i>	<i>CK Preparations, 2021</i> <i>Tribe, T., 2023</i> <i>Girardon, 2022</i>
40	ChomperJ	MT	2019	<i>skull and skeleton</i>	<i>Shaw, 2023</i>
41	Triebold juvenile J	MT	2021	<i>skull and skeleton</i>	<i>Simons, 2020</i>
42	Fossil Excavators "Beautiful Nightmare" maxilla J	ND	2021	<i>maxilla</i>	<i>Olson, 2021</i> <i>Dura, 2021</i>
43	Fossil Excavators adult vertebrae	ND	2021	<i>vertebrae</i>	<i>Olson, 2021</i> <i>Dura, 2021</i>
44	Leonard	-	2022	<i>hind limb</i>	<i>PaleoAdventures, 2022</i>
45	Shen	MT	-	<i>skull and skeleton</i>	<i>Christie's 2022</i>
46	Cupcake J	-	-	<i>skull</i>	<i>The amazing traveling dinosaur show, Ltd. Facebook page, 2014</i> <i>[post dated: November 10, 2014]</i>
47	King Kong	-	-	<i>skull and skeleton</i>	<i>Stein, 2019</i>
48	Regina	-	-		<i>Carroll, 2014</i>
49	braincase J	-	-	<i>braincase</i>	<i>anecdote from eyewitness</i>
50	Tag/Tad	-	-	<i>skull and skeleton</i>	<i>Tie, 2018</i>
51	Triebold "Nanotyrannus" J	SD	-	<i>skull and skeleton</i>	<i>Triebold Paleontology, 2024</i>
52	dentary J	-	-	<i>dentary</i>	<i>personal observation in auction catalog</i>
53	"misc parts"	-	-		<i>AAPS, 2025b</i>
54	Dynamo	-	-	<i>skull</i>	<i>that dinosaur guy (@T rexcellence), 2021</i> <i>[twitter post dated: April 14, 2021]</i>
55	Metarex	-	-	-	<i>Metarex, 2021</i>
56	JodiJ	MT	-	<i>partial skull and skeleton</i>	<i>Pangea Fossils Facebook page, 2023</i>
57	n/a	SD	-		<i>Vondracek, 2018</i>
58	Peter/Torvik/Altmuhital	WY	-	<i>partial skull and skeleton</i>	<i>Burnham et al. 2022</i> <i>Dorr, 2021</i>
59	Valerie	CO	-	<i>skull and partial skeleton</i>	<i>Triebold Paleontology, 2024</i> <i>Gorman, 2022</i>
60	Maximus	SD	-	<i>skull and jaws</i>	<i>Hilsman, 2022</i>
61	Barbara† (=JKRex?)	MT	-	<i>partial skull and skeleton</i>	<i>Aukland Museum, 2022</i>

#	Specimen moniker	State	Year found / collected	Relative completeness	Source
62	n/a	-	-	1 specimen	Babiarz Institute of Paleontological Sciences (Stein, 2019)
63	n/a	-	-	1 specimen	Anonymous 4, unknown collector (Stein, 2019)
64	n/a	-	-	1 specimen	Mike Harris collections (Stein, 2019)
65	n/a	-	-	1 specimen	Poel (correct spelling?) collection (Stein, 2019)
66	n/a	-	-	1 specimen	Poel (correct spelling?) collection (Stein, 2019)
67	n/a	MT	-	-	anecdote
68	n/a	SD	-	-	anecdote
69	n/a	MT	-	maxilla and teeth	Bonhams, 2013
70	n/a	-	-	skull and jaws	Cruz, 2022
71	Casper ^l	WY	-	skull and jaws	Kokkegård, 2021
72	Glendive juvenile ^l	MT	-	pelvis	personal observation